

AMENDED IN SENATE SEPTEMBER 4, 2009

AMENDED IN SENATE JULY 15, 2009

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MAY 5, 2009

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 15, 2009

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2009—10 REGULAR SESSION

**ASSEMBLY BILL**

**No. 1512**

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**Introduced by Assembly Members Lieu and Jones**  
**(~~Coauthor: Assembly Member Hill~~ Coauthors: Assembly Members**  
***Hill and Skinner*)**

February 27, 2009

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An act to add Chapter 3.5 (commencing with Section 110286) to Part 5 of Division 104 of the Health and Safety Code, relating to food and drug safety.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 1512, as amended, Lieu. Food and drugs: sale.

Existing law, the Sherman Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Law, contains various provisions regarding the contents, packaging, labeling, and advertising of food, drugs, and cosmetics. A violation of any of these provisions is punishable as a misdemeanor.

This bill would prohibit a retailer from selling or permitting to be sold after the "use by" date infant formula, *as defined*, or baby food, *as defined*, that is required to have this date on its packaging pursuant to federal law. It would also prohibit a retailer from selling or permitting to be sold after the expiration date an over the counter drug, as defined, that is required to have this expiration date on its packaging pursuant to that federal law. A violation of these provisions would,

notwithstanding the above-described penalty, be punishable as an infraction with a specified fine. By creating a new crime, this bill would create a state-mandated local program.

*This bill would state the intent of the Legislature that local and state authorities should make reasonable efforts to notify the public about potential threats to public safety resulting from the sale of expired products and, for public purchasers of expired products, to contact their respective state or local authorities.*

The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.

State-mandated local program: yes.

*The people of the State of California do enact as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 3.5 (commencing with Section 110286)  
2 is added to Part 5 of Division 104 of the Health and Safety Code,  
3 to read:

4  
5 CHAPTER 3.5. EXPIRATION AND USE BY DATES  
6

7 110286. (a) A retailer shall not sell or permit to be sold after  
8 the “use by” date infant formula or baby food that is required to  
9 have this date on its packaging pursuant to the federal act and  
10 federal regulations adopted pursuant to the federal act, including,  
11 but not limited to, Section 107.20 of Title 21 of the Code of Federal  
12 Regulations.

13 (b) A retailer shall not sell or permit to be sold after the  
14 expiration date an over the counter drug ~~that is required to have~~  
15 ~~this expiration date on its packaging pursuant to the federal act~~  
16 ~~and federal regulations adopted pursuant to the federal act,~~  
17 ~~including, but not limited to, Section 211.137 of Title 21 of the~~  
18 ~~Code of Federal Regulations.~~

19 (c) Notwithstanding Section 111825, any retailer who violates  
20 this section is guilty of an infraction, punishable by a fine of not  
21 more than ten dollars (\$10) per day for each item sold or permitted  
22 to be sold after the expiration or “use by” date. *The fine shall be*

1 *calculated based upon the number of days between the expiration*  
 2 *or “use by” date and the date of sale. The date of sale shall be*  
 3 *established by evidence of the proof of purchase, including, but*  
 4 *not limited to, a sales receipt. Notwithstanding Section 111835,*  
 5 *the moneys from fines collected pursuant to this section shall be*  
 6 *deposited in the General Fund, except that when fines are collected*  
 7 *under this part by the local jurisdiction, the moneys collected shall*  
 8 *be deposited into the general fund of the local jurisdiction.*

9 *(d) Nothing in this section shall be construed to preclude any*  
 10 *other action authorized by law.*

11 *(e) For purposes of this section, “infant formula” shall have*  
 12 *the meaning given in subdivision (z) of Section 321 of Title 21 of*  
 13 *the United States Code.*

14 *(f) For purposes of this section, “baby food” shall mean the*  
 15 *processing of canned fresh fruits and vegetables, meats, eggs, fruit*  
 16 *juices, cereal, formulated entrees, and desserts and snacks using*  
 17 *fresh, preprocessed, or any combination of these and other food*  
 18 *ingredients necessary for the production of infant foods.*

19 ~~(g)~~

20 *(g) For purposes of this section, an “over the counter drug”*  
 21 *means a nonprescription drug regulated by the federal Food and*  
 22 *Drug Administration that is required to have an expiration date on*  
 23 *its packaging pursuant to the federal act and federal regulations*  
 24 *adopted pursuant to the federal act, including, but not limited to,*  
 25 *Section 211.137 of Title 21 of the Code of Federal Regulations.*

26 *SEC. 2. It is the intent of the Legislature in adding Chapter*  
 27 *3.5 (commencing with Section 110286) to Part 5 of Division 104*  
 28 *of the Health and Safety Code that local and state authorities make*  
 29 *reasonable efforts to notify the public about potential threats to*  
 30 *public safety resulting from the sale of expired products and, for*  
 31 *public purchasers of expired products to contact their respective*  
 32 *state or local authorities.*

33 ~~SEC. 2.~~

34 *SEC. 3. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to*  
 35 *Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because*  
 36 *the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school*  
 37 *district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or*  
 38 *infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty*  
 39 *for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of*  
 40 *the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within*

- 1 the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California
- 2 Constitution.

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